

...serve/13 (landingpage.saltcorn.com)

...css/fontawesome.min.css (cdnjs.cloudflare.com)

300 ms

910 ms

20.5 KiB

10.8 KiB

.

# Remove unused CSS

	✓ Show 3rd-party re	esources (1)
URL	Transfer size	Potential savings
serve/13 (landingpage.saltcorn.com)	20.5 KiB	19.6 KiB
css/fontawesome.min.css (cdnjs.cloudflare.com)	10.8 KiB	10.8 KiB

**Diagnostics** – More information about the performance of your application. These numbers don't <u>directly affect</u> the performance score.

Image elements do not have explicit width and ${\tt height}$	^
Set an explicit width and height on image elements to reduce layout	shifts and improve CLS. Learn more
	Show 3rd-party resources (0)
URL	Failing elements
<ul> <li>And the state of t</li></ul>	img.w-100
serve/8 (landingpage.saltcorn.com)	img.w-100
serve/5 (landingpage.saltcorn.com)	img.w-100
Serve static assets with an efficient cache policy - 7 resources	found

A long cache lifetime can speed up repeat visits to your page. Learn more.

	Show 3rd-party	<del>-resources</del> (0)
URL	Cache TTL	Transfer size
/saltcorn.js (landingpage.saltcorn.com)	15 m	4 KiB
/saltcorn.css (landingpage.saltcorn.com)	15 m	2 KiB
serve/1 (landingpage.saltcorn.com)	1 h	416 KiB
serve/13 (landingpage.saltcorn.com)	1 h	21 KiB
serve/9 (landingpage.saltcorn.com)	1 h	18 KiB
serve/8 (landingpage.saltcorn.com)	1 h	12 KiB
serve/5 (landingpage.saltcorn.com)	1 h	12 KiB

## Avoid chaining critical requests - 7 chains found

The critical request chains below show you what resources are loaded with a high priority. Consider reducing the length of chains, reducing the download size of resources or deferring the download of unnecessary resources to improve page load. Learn more.

#### Maximum critical path latency: 440 ms

#### Initial Navigation

#### https://landingpage.saltcorn.com

- ...serve/13 (landingpage.saltcorn.com) 180 ms, 20.52 KiB
- ...css/fontawesome.min.css (cdnjs.cloudflare.com) 50 ms, 10.78 KiB
- /saltcorn.css (landingpage.saltcorn.com) 40 ms, 1.88 KiB
- /jquery-3.6.0.min.js (code.jquery.com) 60 ms, 30.40 KiB
- ...umd/popper.min.js (cdnjs.cloudflare.com) 30 ms, 7.04 KiB
- ...js/bootstrap.min.js (stackpath.bootstrapcdn.com) 90 ms, 14.67 KiB
- /saltcorn.js (landingpage.saltcorn.com) 40 ms, 4.19 KiB

# Keep request counts low and transfer sizes small - 13 requests • 905 KiB

To set budgets for the quantity and size of page resources, add a budget.json file. Learn more.

Resource type	Requests	Transfer size
Total	13	904.7 KiB
Image	4	458.0 KiB
Script	5	410.8 KiB
Stylesheet	3	33.2 KiB
Document	1	2.6 KiB
Media	0	0.0 KiB
Font	0	0.0 KiB
Other	0	0.0 KiB
Third-party	5	417.4 KiB

# Largest contentful paint element - 1 element found

This is the largest contentful element painted within the viewport. Learn more

#### Element

section.page-section.pt-2

#### Avoid long main-thread tasks - 1 long task found

Lists the longest tasks on the main thread –useful for identifying worst contributors to input delay. Learn more

Show 3rd party resources (1)

Start Time

Duration

URL	Start Time	Durati
js/bootstrap.min.js (stackpath.bootstrapcdn.com)	6,132 ms	50 m
sed audits (29)		
Properly size images		
Serve images that are appropriately-sized to save mobile data and improve l	load time. <u>Learn more</u> .	
Defer off-screen images		
Consider lazy loading offscreen and hidden images after all critical resources interactive. Learn more.	s have finished loading to lower time	e to
Minify CSS		
Minifying CSS files can reduce network payload sizes. Learn more.		
Minify JavaScript		
Minifying JavaScript files can reduce payload sizes and script parse time.	earn more.	
Remove unused JavaScript – Potential savings of 21 KiB		
Remove unused JavaScript to reduce bytes consumed by network activity.	<u>_earn more</u> .	
	Show 3rd-party	resources (
URL	Show 3rd-party Transfer size	Potent
URL /jquery-3.6.0.min.js (code.jquery.com)		
	Transfer size	Poten savir
/jquery-3.6.0.min.js (code.jquery.com)	Transfer size	Poten savir
/jquery-3.6.0.min.js (code.jquery.com) Efficiently encode images	Transfer size	Poten savir
/jquery-3.6.0.min.js (code.jquery.com) Efficiently encode images Optimised images load faster and consume less mobile data. Learn more. Serve images in next-gen formats Image formats like JPEG 2000, JPEG XR and WebP often provide better cor	Transfer size 30.4 KiB	Poten savir 20.6 Ki
/jquery-3.6.0.min.js (code.jquery.com) Efficiently encode images Optimised images load faster and consume less mobile data. Learn more. Serve images in next-gen formats	Transfer size 30.4 KiB	Poten savir 20.6 Ki
/jquery-3.6.0.min.js (code.jquery.com) Efficiently encode images Optimised images load faster and consume less mobile data. Learn more. Serve images in next-gen formats Image formats like JPEG 2000, JPEG XR and WebP often provide better cor faster downloads and less data consumption. Learn more.	Transfer size 30.4 KiB	Poten savir 20.6 K h means
/jquery-3.6.0.min.js (code.jquery.com) Efficiently encode images Optimised images load faster and consume less mobile data. Learn more. Serve images in next-gen formats Image formats like JPEG 2000, JPEG XR and WebP often provide better cor faster downloads and less data consumption. Learn more. Enable text compression Text-based resources should be served with compression (gzip, deflate or b	Transfer size 30.4 KiB	Poten savir 20.6 K
/jquery-3.6.0.min.js (code.jquery.com) Efficiently encode images Optimised images load faster and consume less mobile data. Learn more. Serve images in next-gen formats Image formats like JPEG 2000, JPEG XR and WebP often provide better cor faster downloads and less data consumption. Learn more. Enable text compression Text-based resources should be served with compression (gzip, deflate or b more.	Transfer size 30.4 KiB	Poten savir 20.6 K h means s. <u>Learn</u>
<pre>/jquery-3.6.0.min.js (code.jquery.com)  Efficiently encode images Optimised images load faster and consume less mobile data. Learn more. Serve images in next-gen formats Image formats like JPEG 2000, JPEG XR and WebP often provide better cor faster downloads and less data consumption. Learn more. Enable text compression Text-based resources should be served with compression (gzip, deflate or b more. Pre-connect to required origins Consider adding `preconnect` or `dns-prefetch` resource hints to establish eacher </pre>	Transfer size 30.4 KiB	Poten savir 20.6 Ki h means s. <u>Learn</u>

URL	Time Spent
https://landingpage.saltcorn.com	140 ms
Avoid multiple page redirects	^
Redirects introduce additional delays before the page can be loaded. Learn more.	
Pre-load key requests	^
Consider using ` <link rel="preload"/> ` to prioritise fetching resources that are currently requ more.	iested later in page load. <u>Learn</u>
Use HTTP/2	^
HTTP/2 offers many benefits over HTTP/1.1, including binary headers, multiplexing and	server push. <u>Learn more</u> .
Use video formats for animated content	^
Large GIFs are inefficient for delivering animated content. Consider using MPEG4/WebM PNG/WebP for static images instead of GIF to save network bytes. Learn more	l videos for animations and
Remove duplicate modules in JavaScript bundles	^
Remove large, duplicate JavaScript modules from bundles to reduce unnecessary bytes	consumed by network activity.
Avoid serving legacy JavaScript to modern browsers	^
Polyfills and transforms enable legacy browsers to use new JavaScript features. However, modern browsers. For your bundled JavaScript, adopt a modern script deployment strate feature detection to reduce the amount of code delivered to modern browsers, while retain the strate	tegy using module/nomodule
Preload largest contentful paint image	
Preload the image used by the LCP element in order to improve your LCP time. Learn m	^
URL	ore.
URLserve/1 (landingpage.saltcorn.com)	ore. Show 3rd-party resources (0)
	ore. Show 3rd-party resources (0) Potential savings
serve/1 (landingpage.saltcorn.com)	ore. Show 3rd-party resources (0) Potential savings 0 ms
Avoids enormous network payloads — Total size was 905 KiB	ore. Show 3rd-party resources (0) Potential savings 0 ms
Avoids enormous network payloads — Total size was 905 KiB	ore. Show 3rd-party resources (0) Potential savings 0 ms
Avoids enormous network payloads — Total size was 905 KiB         Large network payloads cost users real money and are highly correlated with long load to a size was payloads cost users real money and are highly correlated with long load to b size was payloads cost users real money and are highly correlated with long load to b size was payloads cost users real money and are highly correlated with long load to b size was payloads cost users real money and are highly correlated with long load to b size was payloads cost users real money and are highly correlated with long load to b size was payloads cost users real money and are highly correlated with long load to b size was payloads cost users real money and are highly correlated with long load to b size was payloads cost users real money and are highly correlated with long load to b size was payloads cost users real money and are highly correlated with long load to b size was payloads cost users real money and are highly correlated with long load to b size was payloads cost users real money and are highly correlated with long load to b size was payloads cost users real money and are highly correlated with long load to b size was payloads cost users real money and size was payloads cost users read was payloads cost users real money and size was payloads cost	ore. Show 3rd-party resources (0) Potential savings 0 ms imes. Learn more. Show 3rd-party resources (5)
Image: Serve/1 (landingpage.saltcorn.com)         Avoids enormous network payloads — Total size was 905 KiB         Large network payloads cost users real money and are highly correlated with long load to URL	ore. Show 3rd-party resources (0) Potential savings 0 ms 0 ms imes. Learn more. Show 3rd-party resources (5) Transfer size
<ul> <li>Avoids enormous network payloads – Total size was 905 KiB</li> <li>Large network payloads cost users real money and are highly correlated with long load t</li> <li>URL</li> <li>serve/1 (landingpage.saltcorn.com)</li> </ul>	ore. Show 3rd-party resources (0) Potential savings 0 ms 0 ms imes. Learn more. Show 3rd-party resources (5) Transfer size 416.2 KiB

...serve/13 (landingpage.saltcorn.com)

...serve/9 (landingpage.saltcorn.com)

20.5 KiB

17.8 KiB

URL	Transfer size
js/bootstrap.min.js (stackpath.bootstrapcdn.com)	14.7 KiB
serve/8 (landingpage.saltcorn.com)	12.3 KiB
serve/5 (landingpage.saltcorn.com)	11.7 KiB
css/fontawesome.min.css (cdnjs.cloudflare.com)	10.8 KiB
umd/popper.min.js (cdnjs.cloudflare.com)	7.0 KiB

#### Avoids an excessive DOM size - 141 elements

A large DOM will increase memory usage, cause longer style calculations and produce costly layout reflows. Learn more.

Statistic	Element	Value
Total DOM Elements		141
Maximum DOM Depth	label	13
Maximum Child Elements	div.footer.text-left	14

# User Timing marks and measures

Consider instrumenting your app with the User Timing API to measure your app's real-world performance during key user experiences. Learn more.

#### JavaScript execution time - 0.0 s

Consider reducing the time spent parsing, compiling and executing JS. You may find delivering smaller JS payloads helps with this. <u>Learn more</u>.

	Show 3rd-part	<del>y resources</del> (0)
Total CPU Time	Script Evaluation	Script Parse
98 ms	11 ms	5 ms
75 ms	3 ms	1 ms
	Time 98 ms	Total CPU TimeScript Evaluation98 ms11 ms

# Minimises main-thread work - 0.3 s

Consider reducing the time spent parsing, compiling and executing JS. You may find delivering smaller JS payloads helps with this. Learn more

Category	Time Spent
Other	113 ms
Script Evaluation	83 ms
Script Parsing & Compilation	36 ms
Style & Layout	29 ms
Parse HTML & CSS	27 ms
Rendering	10 ms

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#### All text remains visible during webfont loads

Leverage the font-display CSS feature to ensure text is user-visible while webfonts are loading. Learn more.

#### Minimise third-party usage - Third-party code blocked the main thread for 0 ms

Third-party code can significantly impact load performance. Limit the number of redundant third-party providers and try to load third-party code after your page has primarily finished loading. <u>Learn more</u>.

Third-party	Transfer size	Main-Thread Blocking Time
Cloudflare CDN	372 KiB	0 ms
js/all.min.js (cdnjs.cloudflare.com)	355 KiB	0 ms
j <u>Query CDN</u>	30 KiB	0 ms
/jquery-3.6.0.min.js (code.jquery.com)	30 KiB	0 ms
Bootstrap CDN	15 KiB	0 ms
js/bootstrap.min.js (stackpath.bootstrapcdn.com)	15 KiB	0 ms

#### Lazy load third-party resources with facades

Some third-party embeds can be lazy loaded. Consider replacing them with a facade until they are required. Learn more.

#### Avoid large layout shifts

These DOM elements contribute most to the CLS of the page.

#### Uses passive listeners to improve scrolling performance

Consider marking your touch and wheel event listeners as `passive` to improve your page's scroll performance. Learn more.

#### Avoids document.write()

For users on slow connections, external scripts dynamically injected via `document.write()` can delay page load by tens of seconds. Learn more.

#### Avoid non-composited animations

Animations which are not composited can be poor, slow and increase CLS. Learn more



These checks highlight opportunities to <u>improve the accessibility of your</u> <u>web app</u>. Only a subset of accessibility issues can be automatically detected so manual testing is also encouraged.

Additional items to manually check (10) — These items address areas which an automated testing tool cannot cover.

Show 3rd-party resources (0)

The page has a logical tab order

[aria-hidden="true"] is not present on the document <body></body>	/
Each ARIA `role` supports a specific subset of `aria-*` attributes. Mismatching these invalidates the `aria-*` attributes. Le more.	<u>arn</u>
[aria-*] attributes match their roles	/
assed audits (18)	/
Learn more.	
Landmark elements ( <main>, <nav>, etc.) are used to improve the keyboard navigation of the page for assistive techno</nav></main>	ology.
HTML5 landmark elements are used to improve navigation	/
Offscreen content is hidden with display: none or aria-hidden=true. Learn more.	
Offscreen content is hidden from assistive technology	/
DOM order matches the visual order, improving navigation for assistive technology. Learn more.	
Visual order on the page follows DOM order	/
Custom interactive controls have appropriate ARIA roles. Learn more.	
Custom controls have ARIA roles	1
Custom interactive controls have associated labels, provided by aria-label or aria-labelledby. Learn more.	
Custom controls have associated labels	-
A user can tab into and out of any control or region without accidentally trapping their focus. Learn more.	
User focus is not accidentally trapped in a region	d
If new content, such as a dialog, is added to the page, the user's focus is directed to it. Learn more.	
The user's focus is directed to new content added to the page	/
Interactive elements, such as links and buttons, should indicate their state and be distinguishable from non-interactive elements. Learn more.	
Interactive elements indicate their purpose and state	
Custom interactive controls are keyboard focusable and display a focus indicator. Learn more.	
Interactive controls are keyboard focusable	
Tabbing through the page follows the visual layout. Users cannot focus elements that are offscreen. Learn more.	

Assistive technologies, like screen readers, work inconsistently when `aria-hidden="true"` is set on the document `<body>`. Learn more.

# [aria-\*] attributes have valid values

Assistive technologies, such as screen readers, can't interpret ARIA attributes with invalid values. Learn more.

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Assistive technologies, such as screen readers, can't interpret ARIA attributes with invalid names. Learn more.

#### Buttons have an accessible name

When a button doesn't have an accessible name, screen readers announce it as 'button', making it unusable for users who rely on screen readers. Learn more.

· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
The page contains a heading, skip link or landmark region	^
Adding ways to bypass repetitive content lets keyboard users navigate the page more efficiently. Learn more.	
Background and foreground colours have a sufficient contrast ratio	^
Low-contrast text is difficult or impossible for many users to read. Learn more.	
Document has a <title> element&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;^&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;td&gt;The title gives screen reader users an overview of the page, and search engine users rely on it heavily to determine if a page is relevant to their search. Learn more.&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;td&gt;ARIA IDs are unique&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;^&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;td&gt;The value of an ARIA ID must be unique to prevent other instances from being overlooked by assistive technologies. Learn more.&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;td&gt;Heading elements appear in a sequentially-descending order&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;^&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;td&gt;Properly ordered headings that do not skip levels convey the semantic structure of the page, making it easier to navigate and understand when using assistive technologies. Learn more.&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;html&gt; element has a [lang] attribute&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;^&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;td&gt;If a page doesn't specify a lang attribute, a screen reader assumes that the page is in the default language that the user chose when setting up the screen reader. If the page isn't actually in the default language, then the screen reader might not announce the page's text correctly. Learn more.&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;t&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;html&gt; element has a valid value for its [lang] attribute&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;^&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;td&gt;Specifying a valid BCP 47 language helps screen readers announce text properly. Learn more.&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;td&gt;Image elements have [alt] attributes&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;^&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;td&gt;Informative elements should aim for short, descriptive alternative text. Decorative elements can be ignored with an empty alt attribute. Learn more.&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;td&gt;Form elements have associated labels&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;^&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;td&gt;Labels ensure that form controls are announced properly by assistive technologies, such as screen readers. Learn more.&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;td&gt;Links have a discernible name&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;^&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;td&gt;Link text (and alternative text for images, when used as links) that is discernible, unique and focusable improves the navigation experience for screen reader users. &lt;u&gt;Learn more&lt;/u&gt;.&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;td&gt;Lists contain only &lt;1i&gt; elements and script supporting elements (&lt;script&gt; and &lt;template&gt;).&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;^&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;td&gt;Screen readers have a specific way of announcing lists. Ensuring proper list structure aids screen reader output. Learn more.&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;td&gt;List items (as a) see contained within a second comparts&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;/tbody&gt;&lt;/table&gt;</title>	

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Screen readers require list items ('`) to be contained within a parent `` or `` to be announced properly. Learn more.

[user-scalable="no"] is not used in the <meta name="viewport"> element and the [maximum-scale] attribute is not less than 5.

Disabling zooming is problematic for users with low vision who rely on screen magnification to properly see the contents of a web page. Learn more.

#### Not applicable (26)

#### [accesskey] values are unique

Access keys let users quickly focus a part of the page. For proper navigation, each access key must be unique. Learn more.

#### button, link, and menuitem elements have accessible names

When an element doesn't have an accessible name, screen readers announce it with a generic name, making it unusable for users who rely on screen readers. Learn more.

#### [aria-hidden="true"] elements do not contain focusable descendents

Focusable descendents within an `[aria-hidden="true"]` element prevent those interactive elements from being available to users of assistive technologies like screen readers. <u>Learn more</u>.

#### ARIA input fields have accessible names

When an input field doesn't have an accessible name, screen readers announce it with a generic name, making it unusable for users who rely on screen readers. Learn more.

#### ARIA meter elements have accessible names

When an element doesn't have an accessible name, screen readers announce it with a generic name, making it unusable for users who rely on screen readers. Learn more.

#### ARIA progressbar elements have accessible names

When an element doesn't have an accessible name, screen readers announce it with a generic name, making it unusable for users who rely on screen readers. <u>Learn more</u>.

#### [role]s have all required [aria-\*] attributes

Some ARIA roles have required attributes that describe the state of the element to screen readers. Learn more.

Elements with an ARIA [role] that require children to contain a specific [role] have all required children.

Some ARIA parent roles must contain specific child roles to perform their intended accessibility functions. Learn more.

#### [role]s are contained by their required parent element

Some ARIA child roles must be contained by specific parent roles to properly perform their intended accessibility functions. Learn more.

#### [role] values are valid

ARIA roles must have valid values in order to perform their intended accessibility functions. Learn more.

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When a toggle field doesn't have an accessible name, screen readers announce it with a generic name, making it unusable for users who rely on screen readers. Learn more.

ARIA tooltip elements have accessible names	^
When an element doesn't have an accessible name, screen readers announce it with a generic name, making it unusable for users who rely on screen readers. Learn more.	
ARIA treeitem elements have accessible names	^
When an element doesn't have an accessible name, screen readers announce it with a generic name, making it unusable for users who rely on screen readers. Learn more.	
<pre><dl>'s contain only properly-ordered <dt> and <dd> groups, <script>, <template> or <div> elements.</pre></td><td>^</td></tr><tr><td>When definition lists are not properly marked up, screen readers may produce confusing or inaccurate output. Learn more.</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>Definition list items are wrapped in <dl> elements</td><td>^</td></tr><tr><td>Definition list items (<dt>` and `<dd>`) must be wrapped in a parent `<dl>` element to ensure that screen readers can properly announce them. Learn more.</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>[id] attributes on active, focusable elements are unique</td><td>^</td></tr><tr><td>All focusable elements must have a unique `id` to ensure that they're visible to assistive technologies. Learn more.</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>No form fields have multiple labels</td><td>^</td></tr><tr><td>Form fields with multiple labels can be confusingly announced by assistive technologies, like screen readers, which use either the first, the last or all of the labels. Learn more.</td><td></td></tr><tr><td><frame> or <iframe> elements have a title</td><td>^</td></tr><tr><td>Screen reader users rely on frame titles to describe the contents of frames. Learn more.</td><td></td></tr><tr><td><input type="image"> elements have [alt] text</td><td>^</td></tr><tr><td>When an image is being used as an `<input>` button, providing alternative text can help screen reader users understand the purpose of the button. Learn more.</td><td>÷</td></tr><tr><td>The document does not use <meta http-equiv="refresh"></td><td>^</td></tr><tr><td>Users do not expect a page to refresh automatically, and doing so will move focus back to the top of the page. This may create a frustrating or confusing experience. Learn more.</td><td></td></tr><tr><td><pre><object> elements have [alt] text</pre></td><td>^</td></tr><tr><td>Screen readers cannot translate non-text content. Adding alt text to `<object>` elements helps screen readers convey meaning to users. Learn more.</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>No element has a [tabindex] value greater than 0</td><td>^</td></tr><tr><td>A value greater than 0 implies an explicit navigation ordering. Although technically valid, this often creates frustrating experiences for users who rely on assistive technologies. <u>Learn more</u>.</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>Cells in a  element that use the [headers] attribute refer to table cells within the same table.</td><td>^</td></tr></tbody></table></script></dd></dt></dl></pre>	

Screen readers have features to make navigating tables easier. Ensuring `` cells using the `[headers]` attribute only refer to other cells in the same table may improve the experience for screen reader users. Learn more.

elements and elements with [role="columnheader"/"rowheader"] have data cells they describe.

Screen readers have features to make navigating tables easier. Ensuring that table headers always refer to some set of cells may improve the experience for screen reader users. Learn more.

#### [lang] attributes have a valid value

Specifying a valid <u>BCP 47 language</u> on elements helps ensure that text is pronounced correctly by a screen reader. <u>Learn</u> more.

#### <video> elements contain a <track> element with [kind="captions"]

When a video provides a caption it is easier for deaf and hearing-impaired users to access its information. Learn more.



#### Passed audits (17)

#### **Uses HTTPS**

All sites should be protected with HTTPS, even ones that don't handle sensitive data. This includes avoiding <u>mixed content</u>, where some resources are loaded over HTTP despite the initial request being served over HTTPS. HTTPS prevents intruders from tampering with or passively listening in on the communications between your app and your users, and is a prerequisite for HTTP/2 and many new web platform APIs. Learn more.

#### Links to cross-origin destinations are safe

Add `rel="noopener"` or `rel="noreferrer"` to any external links to improve performance and prevent security vulnerabilities. Learn more.

#### Avoids requesting the geolocation permission on page load

Users are mistrustful of or confused by sites that request their location without context. Consider tying the request to a user action instead. Learn more.

#### Avoids requesting the notification permission on page load

Users are mistrustful of or confused by sites that request to send notifications without context. Consider tying the request to user gestures instead. Learn more.

#### Avoids front-end JavaScript libraries with known security vulnerabilities

Some third-party scripts may contain known security vulnerabilities that are easily identified and exploited by attackers. Learn more.

#### Allows users to paste into password fields

Preventing password pasting undermines good security policy. Learn more.

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Image display dimensions should match natural aspect ratio. Learn more.

#### Serves images with appropriate resolution

Image natural dimensions should be proportional to the display size and the pixel ratio to maximise image clarity. Learn more.

# Page has the HTML doctype Specifying a DOCTYPE prevents the browser from switching to quirks mode. Learn more. Properly defines charset A character encoding declaration is required. It can be done with a `<meta>` tag in the first 1,024 bytes of the HTML or in the Content-Type HTTP response header. Learn more. Avoids unload event listeners The `unload` event does not fire reliably and listening for it can prevent browser optimisations like the back-forward cache. Consider using the `pagehide` or `visibilitychange` events instead. Learn More Avoids application cache

Application cache is deprecated. Learn more.

#### **Detected JavaScript libraries**

All front-end JavaScript libraries detected on the page. Learn more.

Name	
Bootstrap	4.5.2
jQuery	3.6.0

#### Avoids deprecated APIs

Deprecated APIs will eventually be removed from the browser. Learn more.

#### No browser errors logged to the console

Errors logged to the console indicate unresolved problems. They can come from network request failures and other browser concerns. Learn more

#### Page has valid source maps

Source maps translate minified code to the original source code. This helps developers to debug in production. In addition, Lighthouse is able to provide further insights. Consider deploying source maps to take advantage of these benefits. Learn more.

URL	Map URL
js/bootstrap.min.js (stackpath.bootstrapcdn.com)	js/bootstrap.min.js.map (stackpath.bootstrapcdn.com)
umd/popper.min.js (cdnjs.cloudflare.com)	umd/popper.min.js.map (cdnjs.cloudflare.com)

Show 3rd-party resources (2)

#### 07/05/2021

Issues logged to the `Issues` panel in Chrome Devtools indicate unresolved problems. They can come from network request failures, insufficient security controls, and other browser concerns. Open up the Issues panel in Chrome DevTools for more details on each issue.

# Not applicable (1)

# Fonts with font-display: optional are preloaded

Preload `optional` fonts so that first-time visitors may use them. Learn more



These checks ensure that your page is optimised for search engine results ranking. There are additional factors that Lighthouse does not check that may affect your search ranking. <u>Learn more</u>.

Additional items to manually check (1)	<ul> <li>Run these additional validators on your site to check additional SEO best</li> </ul>	^
practices.		

	Structured data is valid	^
	Run the Structured Data Testing Tool and the Structured Data Linter to validate structured data. Learn more.	
Pa	ssed audits (13)	^
	Has a <meta name="viewport"/> tag with width or initial-scale	^
	Add a ` <meta name="viewport"/> ` tag to optimise your app for mobile screens. Learn more.	
	Document has a <title> element&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;^&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;th&gt;&lt;/th&gt;&lt;td&gt;The title gives screen reader users an overview of the page, and search engine users rely on it heavily to determine if a page is relevant to their search. Learn more.&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;th&gt;&lt;/th&gt;&lt;td&gt;Document has a meta description&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;^&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;th&gt;&lt;/th&gt;&lt;td&gt;Meta descriptions may be included in search results to concisely summarise page content. Learn more.&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;th&gt;&lt;/th&gt;&lt;td&gt;Page has successful HTTP status code&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;^&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;th&gt;&lt;/th&gt;&lt;td&gt;Pages with unsuccessful HTTP status codes may not be indexed properly. Learn more.&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;th&gt;&lt;/th&gt;&lt;td&gt;Links have descriptive text&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;^&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;th&gt;&lt;/th&gt;&lt;td&gt;Descriptive link text helps search engines understand your content. Learn more.&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;th&gt;&lt;/th&gt;&lt;td&gt;Links are crawlable&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;^&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;/tbody&gt;&lt;/table&gt;</title>	

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Search engines may use `href` attributes on links to crawl websites. Ensure that the `href` attribute of anchor elements links to an appropriate destination, so that more pages of the site can be discovered. Learn more

#### Page isn't blocked from indexing

Search engines are unable to include your pages in search results if they don't have permission to crawl them. Learn more.

#### robots.txt is valid

If your robots.txt file is malformed, crawlers may not be able to understand how you want your website to be crawled or indexed. Learn more.

#### Image elements have [alt] attributes

Informative elements should aim for short, descriptive alternative text. Decorative elements can be ignored with an empty alt attribute. Learn more.

# Document has a valid hreflang

hreflang links tell search engines what version of a page they should list in search results for a given language or region. Learn more.

#### Document uses legible font sizes - 100% legible text

Font sizes less than 12px are too small to be legible and require mobile visitors to 'pinch to zoom' in order to read. Strive to have >60% of page text  $\ge$ 12px. Learn more.

				• •
Source	Selector	% of page text	Font size	
Legible text		100.00%	≥ 12px	
	Selector			

#### Document avoids plugins

Search engines can't index plug-in content, and many devices restrict plug-ins or don't support them. Learn more.

#### Tap targets are sized appropriately -100% appropriately sized tap targets

Interactive elements such as buttons and links should be large enough (48 x 48px) and have enough space around them to be easy enough to tap without overlapping onto other elements. Learn more.

# Not applicable (1) Document has a valid rel=canonical Canonical links suggest which URL to show in search results. Learn more.



# progressive web app

These checks validate the aspects of a progressive web app. Learn more.

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Show 3rd-party resources (0)

#### Installable

#### Web app manifest does not meet the installability requirements - 1 reason

Browsers can proactively prompt users to add your app to their home screen, which can lead to higher engagement. Learn more.

Failure reason

No manifest was fetched

#### **PWA Optimised**

#### Does not register a service worker that controls page and start\_url

The service worker is the technology that enables your app to use many progressive web app features, such as offline, add to home screen and push notifications. Learn more.

#### **Redirects HTTP traffic to HTTPS**

If you've already set up HTTPS, make sure that you redirect all HTTP traffic to HTTPS in order to enable secure web features for all your users. <u>Learn more</u>.

Is not configured for a custom splash screen Failures: No manifest was fetched.

A themed splash screen ensures a high-quality experience when users launch your app from their home screens. <u>Learn</u> more.

#### Does not set a theme colour for the address bar.

Failures: No manifest was fetched, No `<meta name="theme-color">` tag found.

The browser address bar can be themed to match your site. Learn more.

#### Content is sized correctly for the viewport

If the width of your app's content doesn't match the width of the viewport, your app might not be optimised for mobile screens. Learn more.

Has a <meta name="viewport"> tag with width or initial-scale

Add a `<meta name="viewport">` tag to optimise your app for mobile screens. Learn more.

**Does not provide a valid** apple-touch-icon

For ideal appearance on iOS when users add a progressive web app to the home screen, define an `apple-touch-icon`. It must point to a non-transparent 192px (or 180px) square PNG. Learn More.

Manifest doesn't have a maskable icon No manifest was fetched

A maskable icon ensures that the image fills the entire shape without being letterboxed when installing the app on a device. Learn more.

Additional items to manually check (3) — These checks are required by the baseline <u>PWA checklist</u> but are not automatically checked by Lighthouse. They do not affect your score but it's important that you verify them manually.

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To reach the most users, sites should work across every major browser. Learn more.

# Page transitions don't feel like they block on the network

Transitions should feel snappy as you tap around, even on a slow network. This experience is key to a user's perception of performance. Learn more.

# Each page has a URL

Ensure individual pages are deep linkable via URL and that URLs are unique for the purpose of shareability on social media. Learn more.

Runtime settings		
URL	https://landingpage.saltcorn.com/	
Fetch time	7 May 2021, 21:58 BST	
Device	Emulated Moto G4	
Network throttling	150 ms TCP RTT, 1,638.4 Kbps throughput (Simulated)	
CPU throttling	4x slowdown (Simulated)	
Channel	devtools	
User agent (host)	Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 11_2_3) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/89.0.4389.128 Safari/537.36	
User agent (network)	Mozilla/5.0 (Linux; Android 7.0; Moto G (4)) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/84.0.4143.7 Mobile Safari/537.36 Chrome-Lighthouse	
CPU/Memory power	2543	
Axe version	4.1.1	

Generated by Lighthouse 7.0.0 | File an issue

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